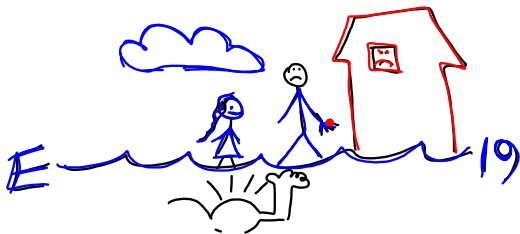
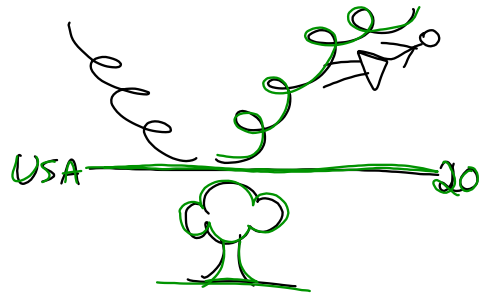
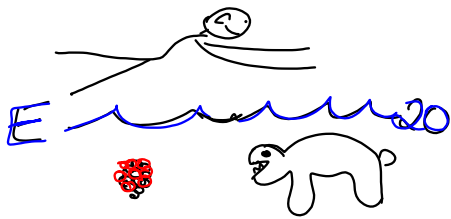
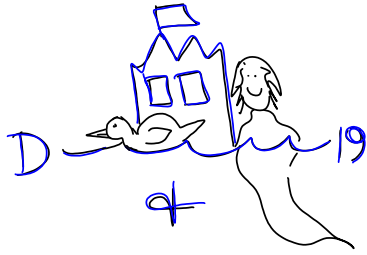
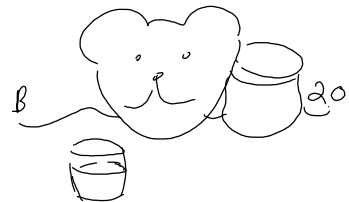
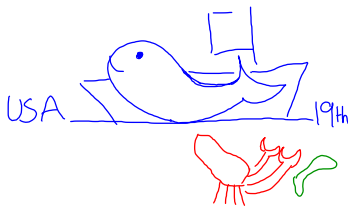
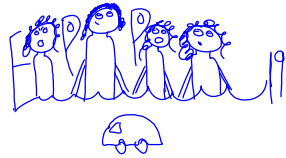
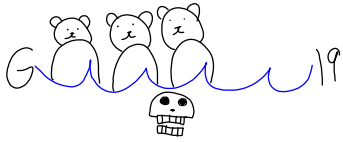
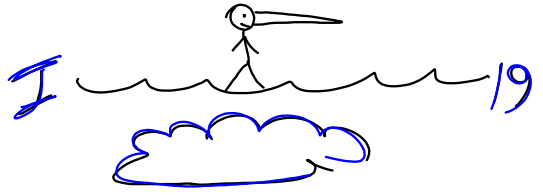
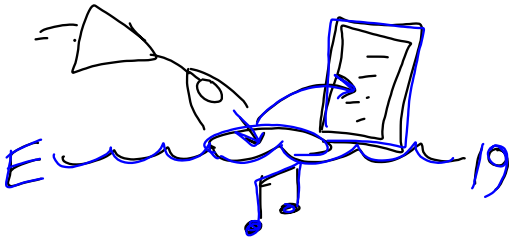


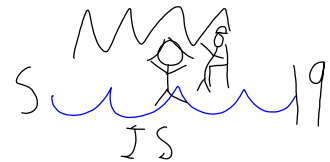
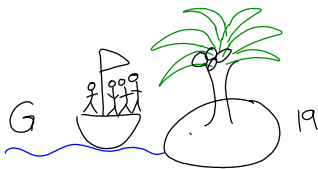
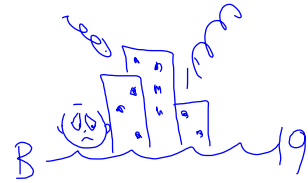
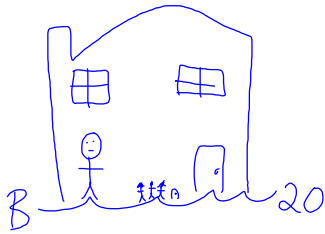
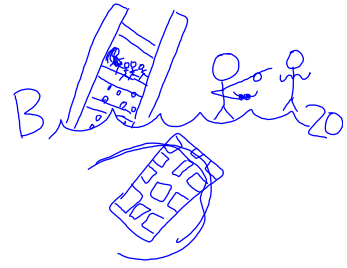
Guess the Classic!



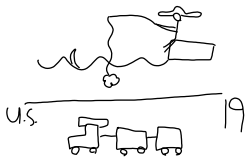
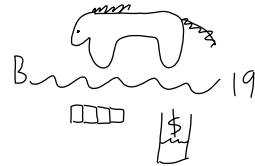
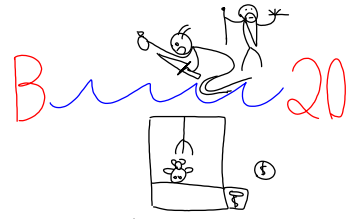
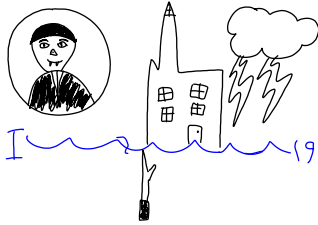
Guess the Classic!



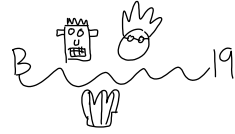
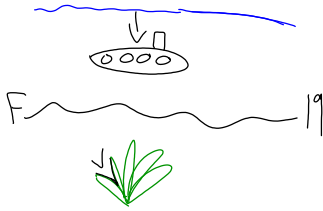
Guess the Classic!



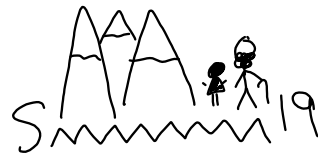
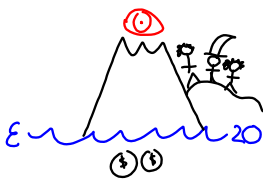
Guess the Classic!



Guess the Classic!



2. ~~~~~ 20



Guess the Classic!

